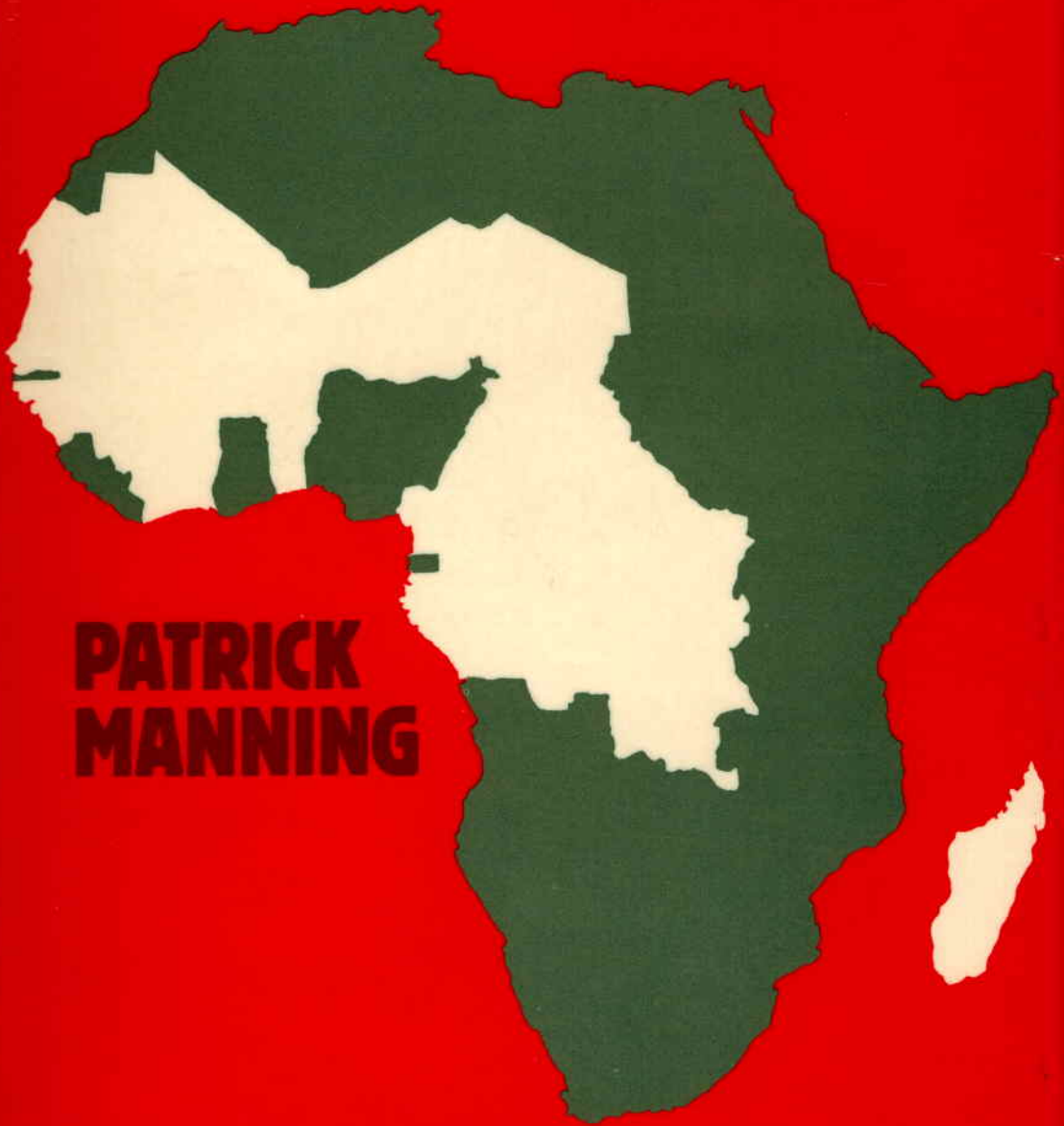


**FRANCOPHONE
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
1880-1985**



**PATRICK
MANNING**